

```

{*****
*
*               V 3 2 4 0 P . P A S
*
**-----**
*   Task           : Demonstrates programming in 320x400 VGA
*                   graphic mode, using 256 colors and four screen
*                   pages. This program requires the V3240PA.ASM
*                   assembly language module.
*
**-----**
*   Author          : Michael Tischer
*   Developed on     : 09/08/90
*   Last update      : 02/24/92
*****}

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```
program V3240P;
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```
uses dos, crt;
```

```
{-- Type declarations -----}
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```
type BPTR = ^byte;
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```
{-- External references to the assembler routines -----}
```

```
{$L v3240pa} { Link assembler module }
```

```
procedure init320400; external;
```

```
procedure setpix( x, y : integer; pcolor : byte ); external;
```

```
function getpix( x, y: integer ) : byte ; external;
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```
procedure setpage( page : byte ); external;
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```
procedure showpage( page : byte ); external;
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```
{-- Constants -----}
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const MAXX = 319;                { Maximum X- and Y-coordinates }
    MAXY = 399;

{ *****
*   IsVga : Determines whether a VGA card is installed.           *
*   -----
*   Input   : None
*   Output  : TRUE or FALSE
*   ***** }

function IsVga : boolean;

var Regs : Registers;            { Processor registers for interrupt call }

begin
    Regs.AX := $1a00;            { Function 1AH applies to VGA only }
    Intr( $10, Regs );
    IsVga := ( Regs.AL = $1a );
end;

{ *****
*   PrintChar : Writes a character to the screen while in graphic mode.*
*   -----
*   Input   :   THECHAR = Character to be written
*               X, Y     = X- and Y-coordinates of upper-left corner
*               FG       = Foreground color
*               BK       = Background color
*   Info    : Character is created in an 8x8 matrix, based on the
*               8x8 ROM font.
*   ***** }

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procedure PrintChar( thechar : char; x, y : integer; fg, bk : byte );

type FDEF = array[0..255,0..7] of byte;           { Font array }
      TPTR = ^FDEF;                               { Pointer to font }

var  Regs   : Registers;                          { Registers for interrupt call }
      ch    : char;                               { Individual pixels in character }
      i, k,          { Loop counter }
      BMask : byte;                               { Bit mask for character design }

const fptr : TPTR = NIL;                          { Pointer to font in ROM }

begin
  if fptr = NIL then                               { Pointer to font already set? }
    begin                                           { No }
      Regs.AH := $11;                               { Call video BIOS function 11H, }
      Regs.AL := $30;                               { sub-function 30H }
      Regs.BH := 3;                                 { Get pointer to 8x8 font }
      intr( $10, Regs );
      fptr := ptr( Regs.ES, Regs.BP );              { Set pointers }
    end;

  if ( bk = 255 ) then                             { Drawing transparent characters? }
    for i := 0 to 7 do                             { Yes --> Set foreground pixels only }
      begin
        BMask := fptr^[ord(thechar),i];{ Get bit pattern for one line }
        for k := 0 to 7 do
          begin
            if ( BMask and 128 <> 0 ) then          { Pixel set? }
              setpix( x+k, y+i, fg );              { Yes }
            BMask := BMask shl 1;
          end;
        end;
      end;
    end;
  end;
end;

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    end
else
    { No --> Consider background as well }
    for i := 0 to 7 do
        { Execute lines }
        begin
            BMask := fptr^[ord(thechar),i]; { Get bit pattern for one line }
            for k := 0 to 7 do
                begin
                    if ( BMask and 128 <> 0 ) then
                        { Foreground? }
                        setpix( x+k, y+i, fg )
                        { Yes }
                    else
                        setpix( x+k, y+i, bk );
                        { No --> Background }
                        BMask := BMask shl 1;
                    end;
                end;
            end;
        end;
    end;

end;

{ *****
*   Line: Draws a line based on the Bresenham algorithm.
* *****
*-----*
* Input   : X1, Y1 = Starting coordinates (0 - ...)
*           X2, Y2 = Ending coordinates
*           LPCOL = Color of line pixels
* ***** }

procedure Line( x1, y1, x2, y2 : integer; lpcol : byte );

var d, dx, dy,
    aincr, bincr,
    xincr, yincr,
    x, y
        : integer;

{-- Procedure for swapping two integer variables -----}

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procedure SwapInt( var i1, i2: integer );

var dummy : integer;

begin
    dummy := i2;
    i2     := i1;
    i1     := dummy;
end;

{-- Main procedure -----}

begin
    if ( abs(x2-x1) < abs(y2-y1) ) then          { X- or Y-axis overflow? }
        begin                                    { Check Y-axis }
            if ( y1 > y2 ) then                  { y1 > y2? }
                begin
                    SwapInt( x1, x2 );           { Yes --> Swap X1 with X2 }
                    SwapInt( y1, y2 );           { and Y1 with Y2 }
                end;

            if ( x2 > x1 ) then xincr := 1        { Set X-axis increment }
                else xincr := -1;

            dy := y2 - y1;
            dx := abs( x2-x1 );
            d  := 2 * dx - dy;
            aincr := 2 * (dx - dy);
            bincr := 2 * dx;
            x := x1;
            y := y1;

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setpix( x, y, lpcol );
for y:=y1+1 to y2 do
    begin
        if ( d >= 0 ) then
            begin
                inc( x, xincr );
                inc( d, aincr );
            end
        else
            inc( d, bincr );
            setpix( x, y, lpcol );
        end;
    end
else
    begin
        if ( x1 > x2 ) then
            begin
                SwapInt( x1, x2 );
                SwapInt( y1, y2 );
            end;

            if ( y2 > y1 ) then yincr := 1
                else yincr := -1;

            dx := x2 - x1;
            dy := abs( y2-y1 );
            d := 2 * dy - dx;
            aincr := 2 * (dy - dx);
            bincr := 2 * dy;
            x := x1;
            y := y1;
        end
    end
end;

{ Set first pixel }
{ Execute line on Y-axes }

{ Check X-axes }
{ x1 > x2? }

{ Yes --> Swap X1 with X2 }
{ and Y1 with Y2 }

{ Set Y-axis increment }

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    setpix( x, y, lpcol );
    for x:=x1+1 to x2 do
        begin
            if ( d >= 0 ) then
                begin
                    inc( y, yincr );
                    inc( d, aincr );
                end
            else
                inc( d, bincr );
            setpix( x, y, lpcol );
        end;
    end;
end;

{ *****
*   GrfxPrint: Displays a formatted string on the graphic screen.   *
*   -----**
*   Input      : X, Y      = Starting coordinates (0 - ...)          *
*               FG        = Foreground color                        *
*               BK        = Background color (255 = transparent)    *
*               STRING    = String with format information          *
*   *****}

procedure GrfxPrint( x, y : integer; fg, bk : byte; strt : string );

var i : integer;
                                { Loop counter }

begin
    for i:=1 to length( strt ) do
        begin

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        printchar( strt[i], x, y, fg, bk );      { Display using PrintChar }
        inc( x, 8 );                             { Move X to next character position }
    end;
end;

{ *****
*   ColorBox: Draws a rectangle and fills it with a line pattern.   *
*   -----*
*   Input    : X1, Y1 = Upper-left coordinates of window            *
*              X2, Y2 = Lower-right coordinates of window          *
*              COLMAX = Greatest color value                        *
*   Info     : Line colors are selected in a cycle of 0-COLMAX.    *
*   *****}

procedure ColorBox( x1, y1, x2, y2 : integer; colmax : byte );

var x, y,
    sx, sy : integer;
                                { Loop counter }
                                { Exit point for last color loop }

begin
    Line( x1, y1, x1, y2, 15 );      { Draw border }
    Line( x1, y2, x2, y2, 15 );
    Line( x2, y2, x2, y1, 15 );
    Line( x2, y1, x1, y1, 15 );

    for y := y2-1 downto y1+1 do      { Bottom left to right border }
        Line( x1+1, y2-1, x2-1, y, y mod colmax );

    for y := y2-1 downto y1+1 do      { Bottom right to left border }
        Line( x2-1, y2-1, x1+1, y, y mod colmax );

    {-- From center of box to top border -----}

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sx := x1+ (x2-x1) div 2;
sy := y1+ (y2-y1) div 2;
for x := x1+1 to x2-1 do
  Line( sx, sy, x, y1+1, x mod colmax );
end;

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{*****
*   DrawAxis: Draws axes from left and top borders on the screen.   *
**-----**
*   Input      : XSTEP = Increment for X-axis                        *
*                YSTEP = Increment for Y-axis                        *
*                FG      = Foreground color                          *
*                BK      = Background color (255 = transparent)      *
*****}

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procedure DrawAxis( stepx, stepy : integer; fg, bk : byte );

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  var x, y      : integer;                      { Loop coordinates }
      lpcoords : string[3];

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begin
  Line( 0, 0, MAXX, 0, fg );                    { Draw X-axis }
  Line( 0, 0, 0, MAXY, fg );                    { Draw Y-axis }

  x := stepx;                                    { Scale X-axis }
  while ( x < MAXX ) do
    begin
      Line( x, 0, x, 5, fg );
      str( x, lpcoords );
      if ( x < 100 ) then
        GrfxPrint( x - 8 , 8, fg, bk, lpcoords )
    end
  end

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    else
        GrfxPrint( x - 12, 8, fg, bk, lpcoords );
        inc( x, stepx );
    end;

y := stepy;                                     { Scale Y-axis }
while ( y < MAXY ) do
    begin
        Line( 0, y, 5, y, fg );
        str( y:3, lpcoords );
        GrfxPrint( 8, y-4, fg, bk, lpcoords );
        inc( y, stepy );
    end;
end;

{ *****
* Demo: Demonstrates the functions and procedures in this module. *
**-----**
* Input      : None *
*****}

procedure Demo;

const PAUSE = 100;                               { Pause counter in milliseconds }

var page : byte;                                { Page counter }

begin

    ColorBox( 80, 50, 308, 350, 16 ); { Paint box }
    DrawAxis( 30, 40, 15, 255 ); { Draw axes }
    GrfxPrint( 46, MAXY-10, 15, 255, 'V3240P - (c) by Michael Tischer');

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setpage( 1 );                                { Process page 1 }
ColorBox( 80, 50, 308, 350, 255 );           { Paint box }
DrawAxis( 30, 40, 15, 255 );                 { Draw axes }
GrfxPrint( 46, MAXY-10, 15, 255, 'V3240P - (c) by Michael Tischer' );

{-- Display four graphic pages in sequences-----}

for page := 0 to 50 do                        { 50 executions }
begin
    showpage( page mod 2 );                   { Display page }
    delay( PAUSE );                           { Brief pause }
end;
end;

{*****
*                               M A I N   P R O G R A M                               *
*****}

begin
if IsVga then                                { VGA card installed? }
begin
    init320400;                               { Yes --> Go ahead }
    Demo;                                     { Initialize graphic mode }
    repeat until keypressed;
    Textmode( CO80 );                         { Shift into text mode }
end
else
    writeln( 'V3240P - (c) 1992 by Michael Tischer'#13#10#10 +
        'This program requires a VGA card', #13#10);
end.

```